

ShakeCast:

A Tool for Raising
Situational Awareness in
Emergency Response

Meeting of the Statewide Emergency Planning Committee (SWEPC)
February 24, 2015

Loren Turner, P.E.

Caltrans, Division of Research, Innovation, and System Information

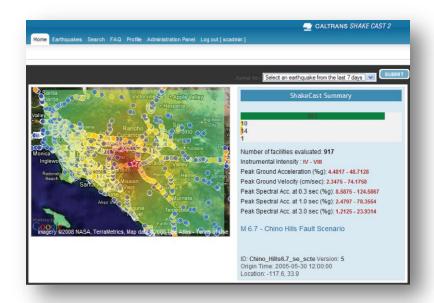
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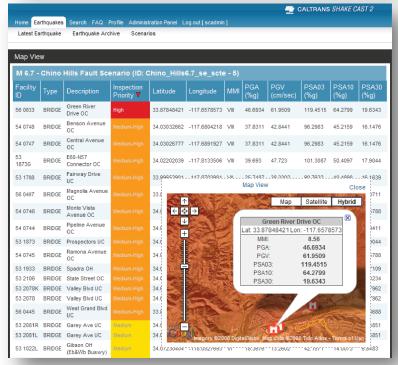


Caltrans Division of Research, Innovation and System Information

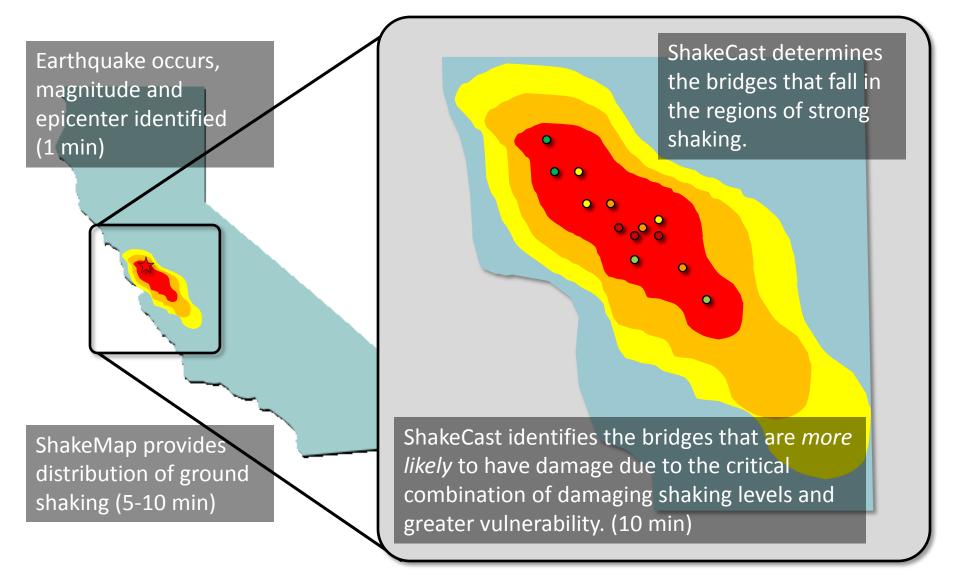
What is ShakeCast?

- Open-source web application.
- Retrieves measured shaking data within minutes after an earthquake.
- Compares spatial shaking distribution with unique bridge vulnerabilities.
- Generates hierarchical lists and maps of bridges most likely impacted.
- Sends notifications to responders within 10 minutes following the event.
- Developed by the USGS in 2003.
- Caltrans-USGS work resulted in ShakeCast v2 in 2008, and has since been adopted by others.
- ShakeCast v3 to be released in 2014.
- Raises situational awareness after an earthquake.
- Represents the most reliable information within the first minutes to hours following an event.





ShakeCast Analysis





Caltrans ShakeCast Preliminary Earthquake Bridge Impact Report

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Event Summary Name: (Unnamed Event) , Version 1

Magnitude: 6.9 ID: Loma, Prieta, scte-1 Locaton: 7 km NNE of Aplos, CA Latitude: 37.04 Longitude: -121.88 Time: 1989-10-18.00:04:00 GMT

Downloads & Resources Caltrans Intranet Links: Caltrans ShakeCast Intranet

GoogleEarth KML files: jame is your computer as a KML fileStatewide Bridge Inventory and open with GoogleEarny LISCS Real-Earn Traffic USGS Real-Earn Traffic

Bridge Assessment Summary Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration: 105.3903%g Maximum Acceleration: (not measured)

Total number of bringes assesses Summary by inspection priority:

High Priority for full engineering assessment Medium-High Priority for full engineering assessment 106 Medium Priority for full engineering assessment
1795 Low Priority for full engineering assessment quick visual inspection likely sufficient.

Bridge Assessment Details

Bridge Name	Bridge Number	Dist-Cty-Rte-PM	Inspection Priority	1sec Peak Spectral Acceleration (%g)	Exceedance Ratio
Raiston Avenue OC	35 0114	04-SM-101-9.55-BMT	High	105,3903	2.934
Via Del Oro OH	37 0477L	04-SCL-085-1.22-SJS	High	49.2711	2.472
San Mateo-Hayward Bridge	35 0054	04-SM-092-R14.44-FSTC	High	49.6514	2.167
Constitution Way OC	33 0513K	04-ALA-260-R.86-ALA	High	68.2755	1,415
Meridian Road Underpass	37 0258	04-SCL-280-R3.89-SJS	High	59.9229	1.122
Campbell Underpass	37 0135	04-SCL-017-12.22-CMB	High	70.2112	1.087
East Hillsdale Blvd OC	35 0138	04-SM-101-11,15-SM	High	68.3762	1.071
Redwood Creek	35 0145	04-SM-101-6.2-RDWC	High	61.0924	1.064
Sfobb-Approach Lower Deck	34 0118R	04-SF-080-4.95-SF	High	33.2578	1.057
Holly Street OC	35 0037	04-SM-101-8.4	High.	65,904	1.048
Route 13/80 Separation (North)	33 0191G	04-ALA-013-13.92-BER	High	66.6766	1.046
Race Street Overcrossing	37 0260	04-SCL-280-R3.76-SJS	High	59.9229	1.045
Presidio Viaduct	34 0019	04-SF-101-9.14-SF	High	68.3123	1.035
South Delaware Street UC	35 0158L	04-SM-092-R11.61-SM	High	35,1822	1.030
South Delaware Street UC	35 0158R	04-SM-092-R11.61-SM	High	35,1822	1.030
Powell Street UC	33 0020	04-ALA-080-3.79-EMV	High	66.6766	1.020
Redwood Harbor Overhead	35 0065	04-SM-101-5.5-RDWC	High	56.8606	1.018
Macarthur Avenue OC	37 0100	04-SCL-280-L5.18-SJS	High	54,4613	1.012
N101-S84 Connector OC	35 0081G	04-SM-101-5.39-RDWC	High	56.8606	1.009
N17-N85 Connector Separation	37 0515G	04-SCL-017-9.24-LGTS	High	86.2137	1.008
San Francisquito Creek	35 0013	04-SM-10101	High	55.3678	1.007
N&S87-S280 Connector Separation	37 0396H	04-SCL-087-5.1-SJS	High	50.5564	1.001
Blossom Hill Road OC	37 0345	04-SCL-082-R:35-SJS	Medium-High	49.4998	0.951
Harkins Slough Road OC	36 0089	05-SCR-001-R2.27-WAT	Medium-High	56.0768	0.938
Sunol Street Rr UC	37 0263L	04-SCL-280-R3.41-SJS	Medium-High	52.8878	0.909
Complete of Delle	27 02020	04 001 000 00 44 0 10	Marthum Illion	50.0070	0.000

Bridge Assessment Summary

Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration: 188.76%g

Maximum Acceleration: (not measured) Total number of bridges assessed: 3133

Summary by inspection priority:

High 119 High Priority for full engineering assessment

156 Medium-High Priority for full engineering assessment Medium-High 152 Medium Priority for full engineering assessment

2706 Low Priority for full engineering assessment; quick visual inspection likely sufficient. Low

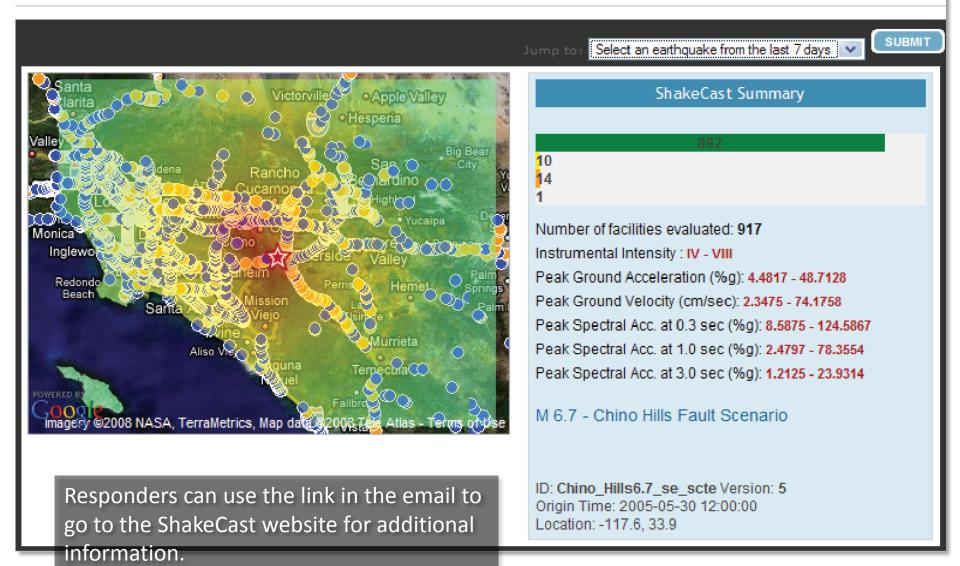
1sec Peak

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Sunol Street Rr UC	37 0263R	04-SCL-280-R3.41-SJS	Medium-High	52.8878	0.909
Winchester Boulevard OC	37 0195	04-SCL-280-4.57-SJS	Medium-High	55.327	0.898
Lincoln Avenue UC	37 0262L	04-SCL-280-R3.51-SJS	Medium-High	52.8878	0.896
South Gilrov OH	37 0305L	04-SCL-101-R5.1	Medium-Hiah	43.2728	0.896

Earthquakes Search FAQ Profile Administration Panel Log out [scadmin]



Home Earthquakes

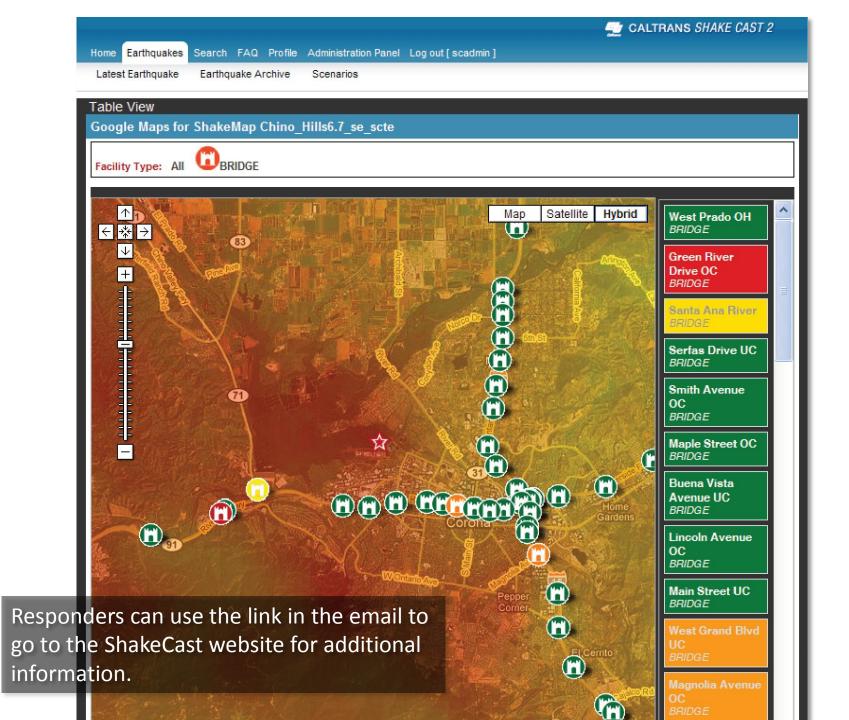
Search FAQ Profile Administration Panel Log out [scadmin]

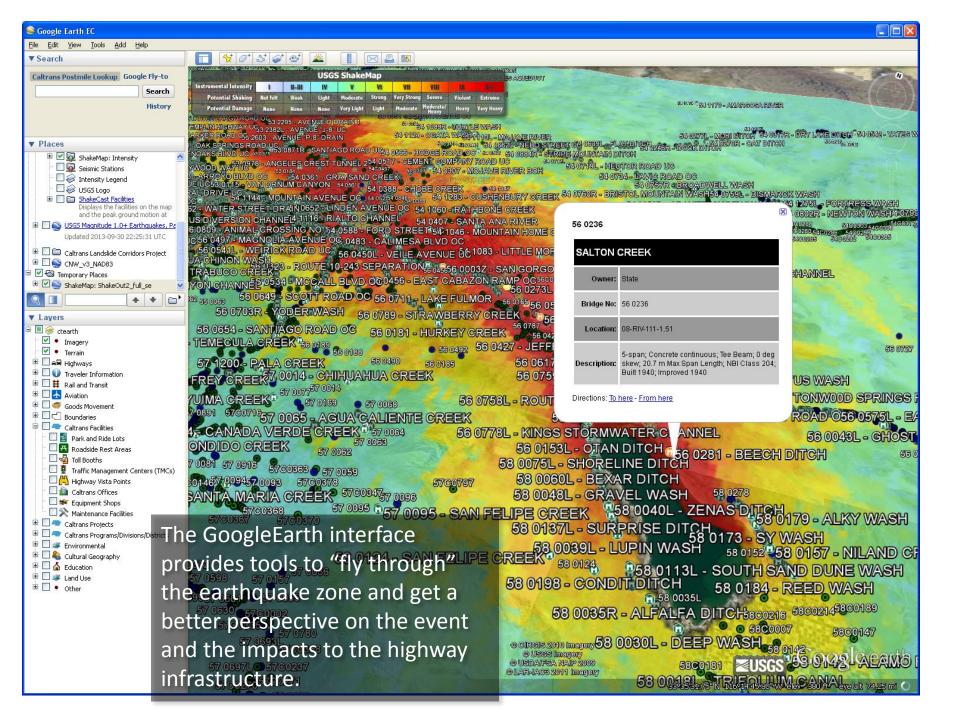
Latest Earthquake

Earthquake Archive

Scenarios

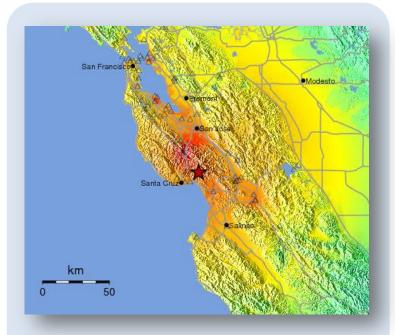
Map View M 6.7 - Chino Hills Fault Scenario (ID: Chino Hills6.7 se scte - 5) PSA03 PSA10 PSA30 Inspection PGA PGV Facility MMI Type Description Latitude Longitude Priority ▼ (%g) (%g) (%g) (%g) ID (cm/sec) Green River 56 0633 BRIDGE High 33.87848421 -117.6578573 VIII 61.9509 119.4515 64.2799 19.6343 46.6934 Drive OC Benson Avenue BRIDGE 54 0748 34.03032662 -117.6804218 VIII 37.8311 42.8441 96.2983 45.2159 16.1476 Central Avenue BRIDGE 54 0747 34.03026777 -117.6891927 VIII 37.8311 42.8441 96.2983 45.2159 16.1476 53 E60-N57 BRIDGE 34.02202039 -117.8133506 VIII 39 693 47.723 101.3087 50.4097 17.9044 1873G Connector OC Fairway Drive BRIDGE 53 1788 33 99652901 . . 117 R703981 . \UU.... 35.7487 . . 38 R302 90.7622 . . . 40 A898 . . . 46 1639 Map View Close Magnolia Avenue 56 0497 BRIDGE 33.8)711 不 Map Satellite Hybrid Monte Vista $\leftarrow * \rightarrow$ BRIDGE 34.0 54 0746 788 Avenue OC X $\overline{\Psi}$ Green River Drive OC Pipeline Avenue BRIDGE 34.6 54 0744 411 Lat: 33.87848421 Lon: -117.6578573 + MMI: 8.56 BRIDGE Prospectors UC 9044 53 1873 PGA: 46,6934 Ramona Avenue 54 0745 BRIDGE 34.6 788 PGV: 61.9509 PSA03: 119,4515 BRIDGE Spadra OH 34.0 53 1933 109 PSA10: 64.2799 53 2106 BRIDGE State Street OC 34.0 234 PSA30: 19.6343 962 53 2078K BRIDGE Valley Blvd UC 34.653 2078 BRIDGE Valley Blvd UC 34.0 1962 The website offers different ways to view 688 the bridge data using maps, tables, or a 1851 851 combination of both... magery ©2008 DigitalGlobe, Map data ©2008 Tele Atlas - Terms of Use 34.Úrz30404 * * 118.0527693 * V1**** 19:3676 * * 13.2602 * * * * 42.7677 * * * 14.0075 * (Eb&Wb Buswy)



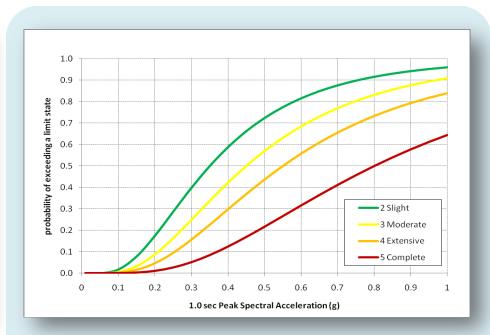


Basis for ShakeCast Analysis

At each bridge location, ShakeCast analyzes the measured/interpolated ground motion against a pre-determined bridge fragility model.

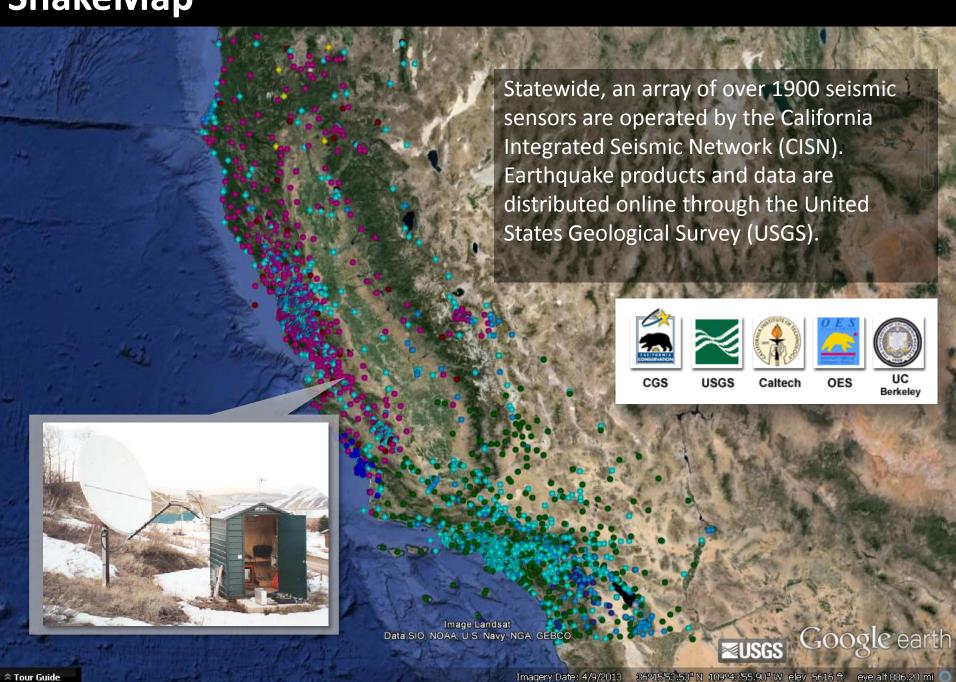


Earthquake shaking forces exerted on bridges are determined from USGS ShakeMap.

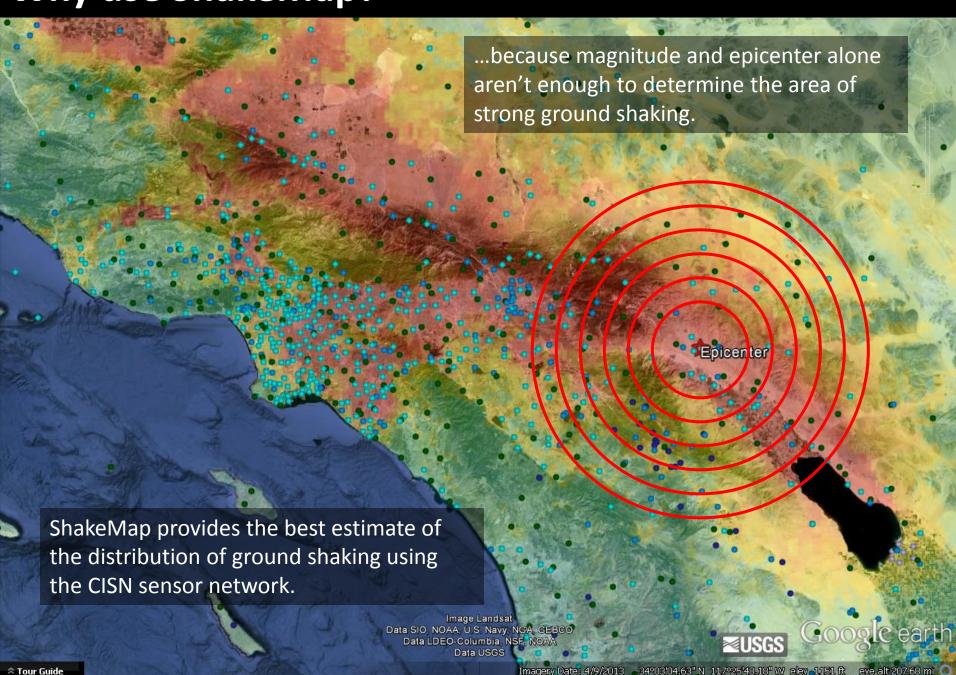


Probabilities of damage relative to varying levels of shaking (or "fragility") can be determined in advance for each bridge.

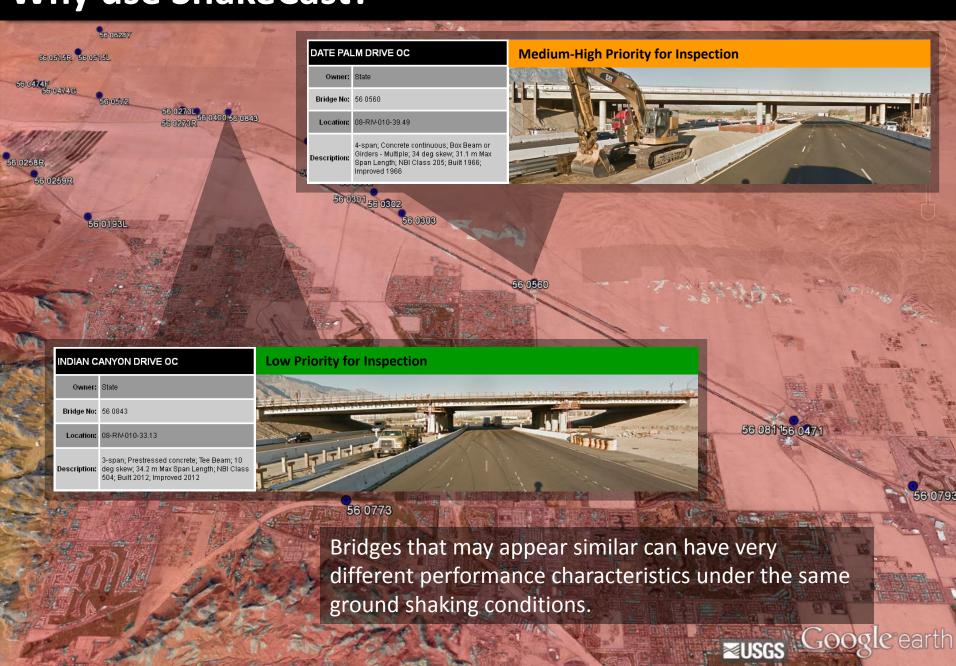
ShakeMap



Why use ShakeMap?

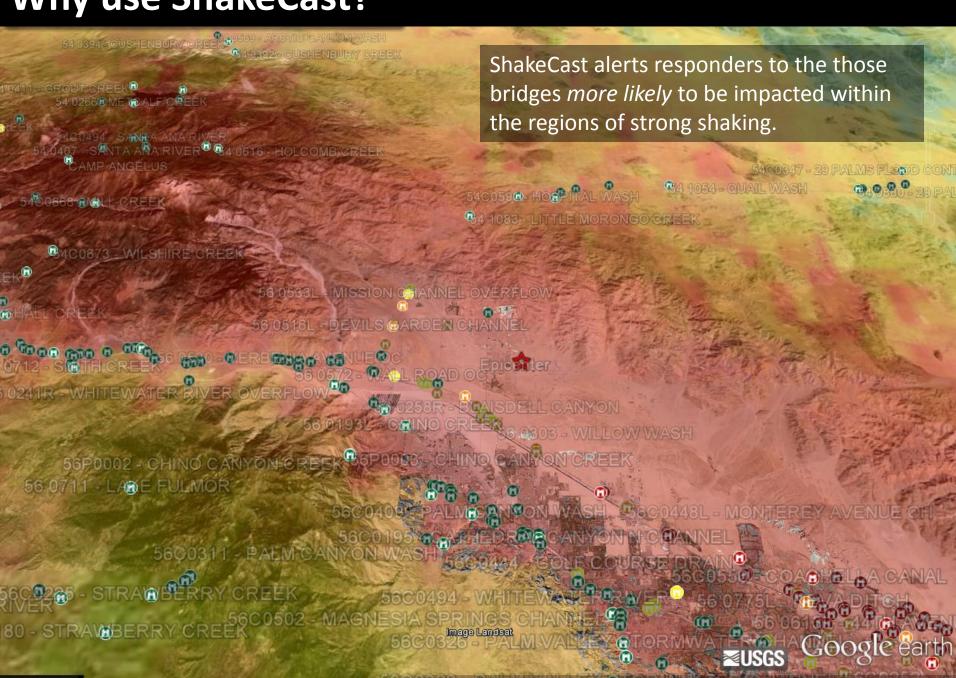


Why use ShakeCast?



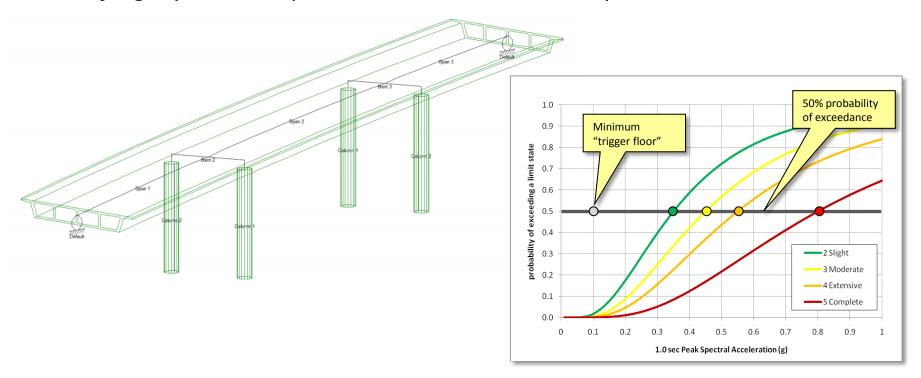
32946'40 17" N 116929'05 41" W elev 374 ft eve alt 42063 ft

Why use ShakeCast?



Bridge Fragility Modeling

- We observe that some types of bridges perform better than others for a given ground motion. Examples:
 - Post-1991 designs perform better than pre-1971
 - Short, single-span bridges have performed well in past earthquakes
 - Bridges with no skew perform better than those with higher skew
- A fragility model captures these differences in a probabilistic framework.



Caltrans-ShakeCast Usage

- The Department has hundreds of current subscribers to ShakeCast notifications all levels throughout the organization.
 - District Maintenance and Construction staff
 - Traffic Management Centers (TMC)
 - District and Headquarters Emergency Operation Centers (EOC)
 - Structure Maintenance & Investigations
 - Executive Management
 - Public Affairs
- The use of ShakeCast notifications has been integrated into formal Caltrans response protocols.

Others Using ShakeCast















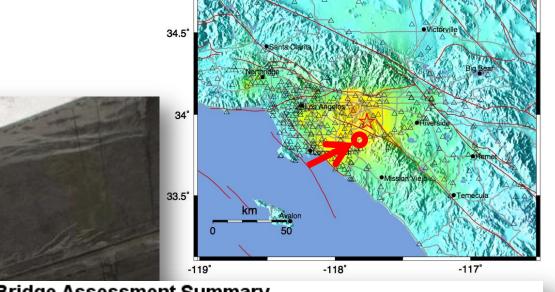




CISN ShakeMap: 4.0 mi SE of Diamond Bar, CA

Tue Jul 29, 2008 11:42:15 AM PDT M 5.4 N33.96 W117.76 Depth: 13.7km ID:14383980

5.4 Chino Hills July 2008



Bridge Assessment Summary

Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration: 34.7183%g

Maximum Acceleration: (not measured)
Total number of bridges assessed: **468**Summary by inspection priority:

High | NULL|
Medium-High | NULL|
Medium | NULL|
Low 468

High Priority for full engineering ass Medium-High Priority for full enginee Medium Priority for full engineering : Low Priority for full engineering asse

ShakeCast identified the only bridge damaged in this event as the 3rd highest priority for inspection.

Bridge Assessment Details

Bridges presented in the table below are sorted in order of severity of impact (exceedance ratio). The list includes

ı	Bridge Name	Number	Dist-C
ı	53 2078 - VALLEY BLVD UC	53 2078	07-LA
	53 20 78K - VALLEY BLVD L IC	53 2078K	07-LA
	53 1158 - GRIER STREET POC	53 1158	07-LA
	53 2107 - LEMPLE AVENUE OC	53 2107	Ω7.I Δ

7.2 Calexico April 2010

ShakeCast identified the only bridge damaged in this event as the top priority for inspection.

33.5°
Salton City

Salton City

Sari Luis R o Colohad

Guadalupe Victoria

Sar Sari Luis R o Colohad

CISN ShakeMap: 39.0 mi SSE of Calexico, CA

Bridge Assessment Summary

Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration: 48.5782%g

Maximum Acceleration: (not measured)
Total number of bridges assessed: 219
Summary by inspection priority:

High | NULL| High Priority for full engineering assessment

Medium-High | NULL| Medium-High Priority for full engineering asses

Medium | NULL| Medium Priority for full engineering assessmen

Low | Low Priority for full engineering assessment; qu

Bridge Assessment Details

Bridges presented in the table below are sorted in order of severity of impact (exceedance ratio). The lis' Acceleration exceeds 10% g.

Bridge

Bridge Name	Number	Dist-Cty-Rte-PM
58 0274 - WESTSIDE MAIN CANAL	58 0274	11-IMP-098-22.02
58 UZ7 5 - WORMWOOD CA NAL	58 0275	11-IMP-098-22.07
58 0212L - COYOTE WELLS OH	58 0212L	11-IMP-008-R13.97
58 0212R - COYOTE WELLS OH	58 0212R	11-IMP-008-R13.93

6.0 Napa August 2014

38.5°

Sante Flaga

Vacaville

San Francisco

San Francisco

Triacy

122°

122°

CISN ShakeMap: 6.7 km (4.2 mi) NW of American Canyon, CA

Aug 24, 2014 10:20:44 AM UTC M 5.7 N38.21 W122.32 Depth: 10.8km ID:7228271

Bridge Assessment Summary

Maximum Peak 1.0 sec Spectral Acceleration: 30.76%g Maximum Acceleration: (not measured)
Total number of bridges assessed: 87
Summary by inspection priority:

High (none)
Medium-High (none)
Medium (none)
Low 87

High Priority for full engineering assessment Medium-High Priority for full engineering asses Medium Priority for full engineering assessmen Low Priority for full engineering assessment; qualificient.

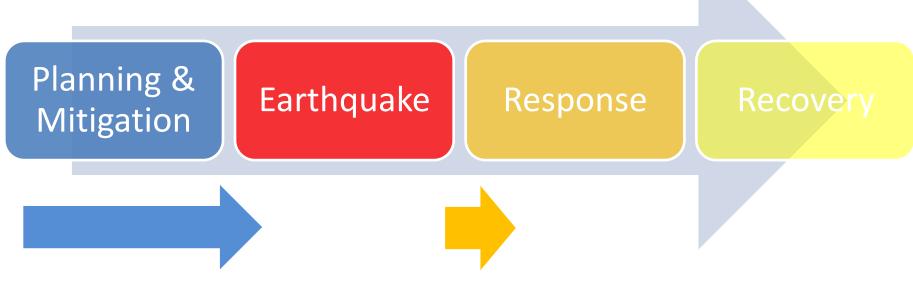
Bridge Assessment Details

Bridges presented in the table below are sorted in order of severity of impac includes all state bridges in the area of shaking where the 1sec Peak Spectra

Bridge Name	Bridge Number	Dist-Cty-Rte-PM	Inspection Priority
21 0049 - NAPA RIVER BOH	21 0049	04-NAP-029-R6.99	Low
21 0098 - STANLEY	21 0098	04-NAP-029-R8.33	Low

ShakeCast identified the 9 bridges that sustained minor damage. They were in the top 40% of a list of 87 total. Over 2700 state bridges were in the ShakeMap region.

ShakeCast for Planning & Mitigation



ShakeCast can also be used to evaluate the current bridge inventory against scenario earthquakes and significant historical events.

(Over 280 California scenarios available.)

ShakeCast raises situational awareness in the hours immediately following the event.

Golden Guardian, November 2008

